## We enable a paradigm shift for energy production











## Technology

The energy source of the future - A metal from the Periodic Table





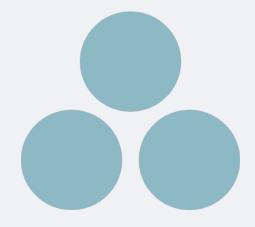
#### We will never run out

Thorium is more abundant than uranium

Classic nuclear uses U235 and we may run out of it in 200 years time. Therefore it is not considered a renewable energy source.

However thorium can make a breeder reactor and we will run out of materials to build wind and solar before we run out of thorium and the materials needed to build Copenhagen Atomics power plants.

Therefore CA reactors are considered über-renewable energy.



Natural Thorium
10 0 % thorium - 232



Natural Uranium 99.3% uranium - 238 0.7% uranium - 235



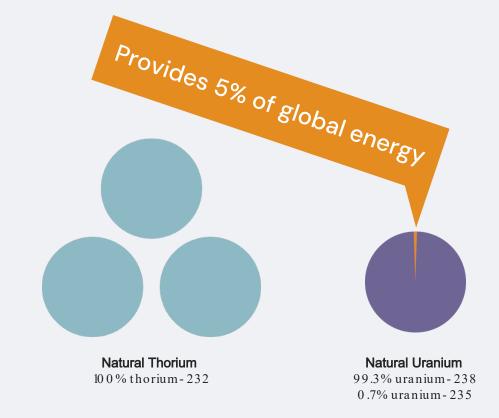
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The goal

# Mass manufacturing thorium reactors





10 0 MW heat = 42 MW electric

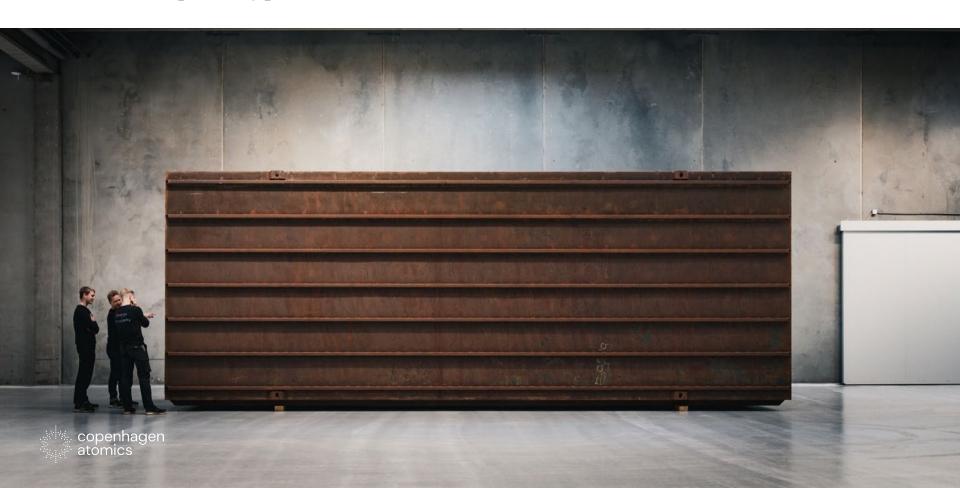
The goal

Mass manufacturing thorium reactors





## Non-fission prototype



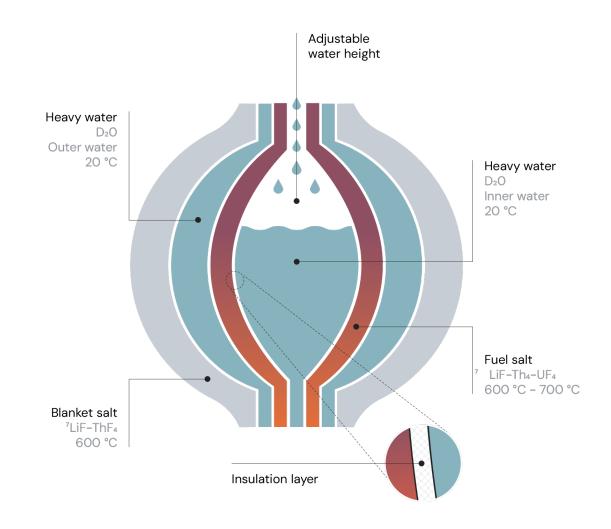
## The Onion Core®



## The Onion Core®

Cross-section view

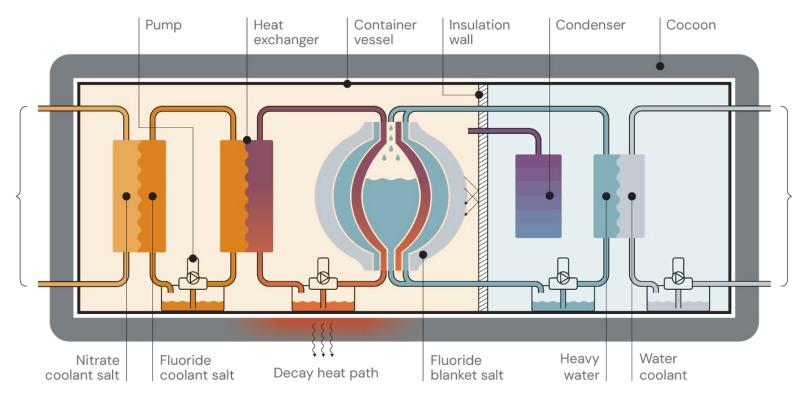
- Unpressurized room temperature heavy water moderator
- Double barrier and insulation between salt and heavy water
- segments made from metal or composite material
- Below 2% neutron leakage
- Reactivity control using heavy water level adjustment





## The Onion Core®

Loops and containment







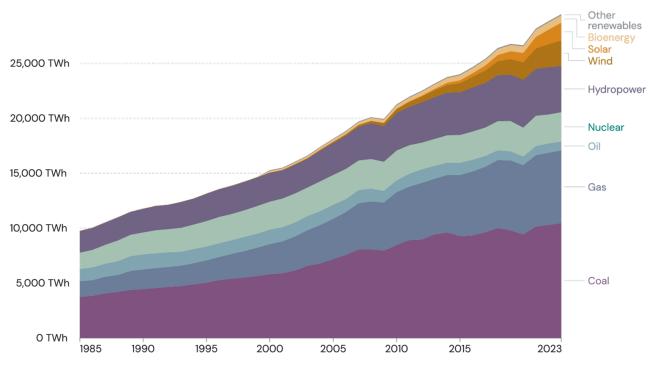


## Electricity production by source, World

Measured in terawatt-hours

Today global electricity market:

4.5 trillion USD





Source: Vaclav Smil (2017) and BP Statistical Review of World Energy

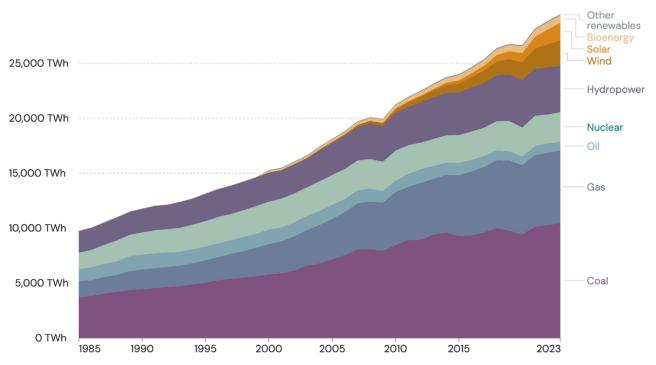
## Electricity production by source, World

Measured in terawatt-hours

Today global electricity market:

4.5 trillion USD

Sweden is 0.5% of this market





Source: Vaclav Smil (2017) and BP Statistical Review of World Energy

## Electricity production by source, World

Measured in terawatt-hours

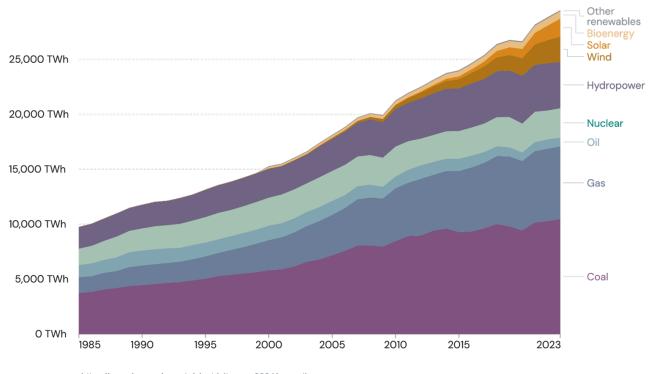
#### Growth is

~525 TWh/year

=60 GW

=4 CA

reactors per day



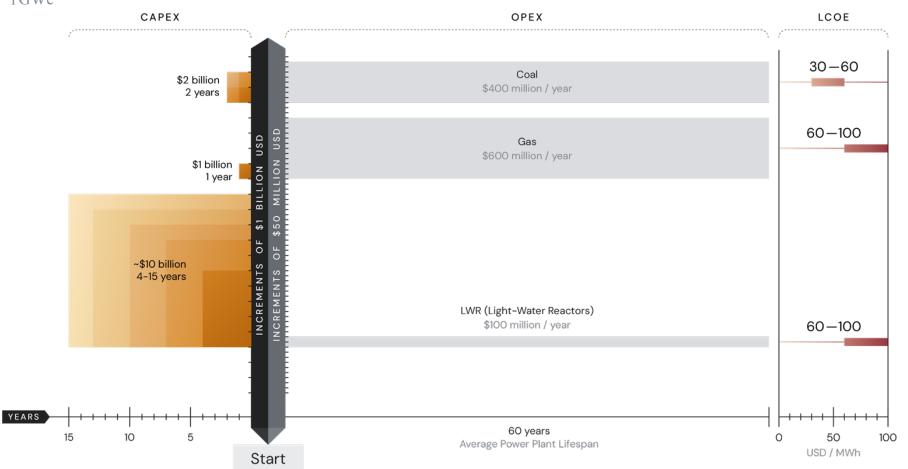


https://www.iea.org/reports/electricity

- 2024/executive - summary

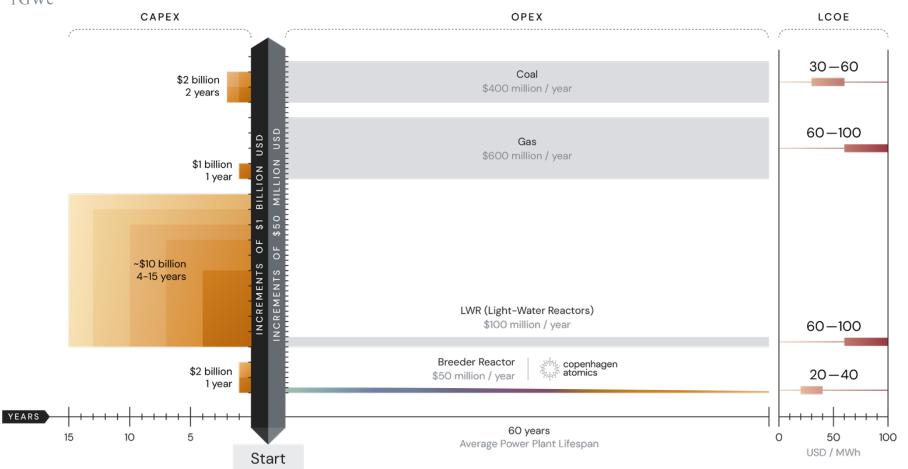
### Cost & Time



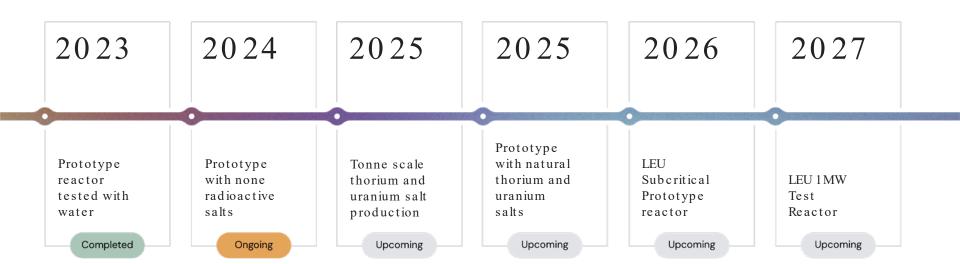


### Cost & Time

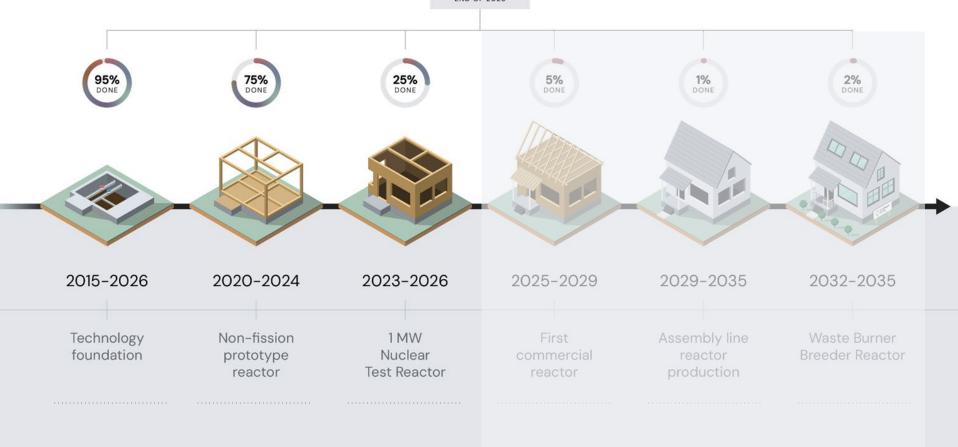




## Milestones towards the IMW test reactor

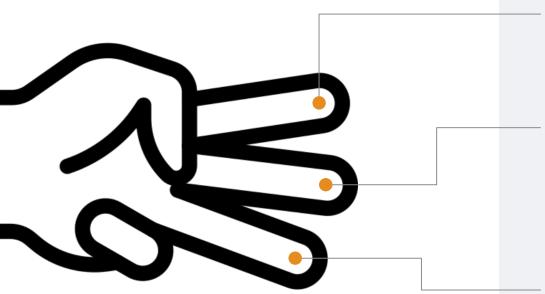






## Nuclear technology paradigm shift

This is a new category of commercial nuclear energy!



### Lowest cost of energy .

We can match anyone else on price!

No taxpayer investments. Copenhagen Atomics, finance, build, own and operate the nuclear power plant and we decommission it after end of life.

Copenhagen Atomics reactors are able to **burn nuclear waste** and reduce storage from 100,000 down to 300 years.

Ten times more energy can be generated from spent nuclear fuel in CA reactors than in classic reactors first use.



## Thank you

Thomas Jam Pedersen info@copenhagenatomics.com



